

WATER-QUALITY AND GEHYDROLOGIC
DATA AT TWO SANITARY LANDFILL SITES
NEAR ANCHORAGE, ALASKA

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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

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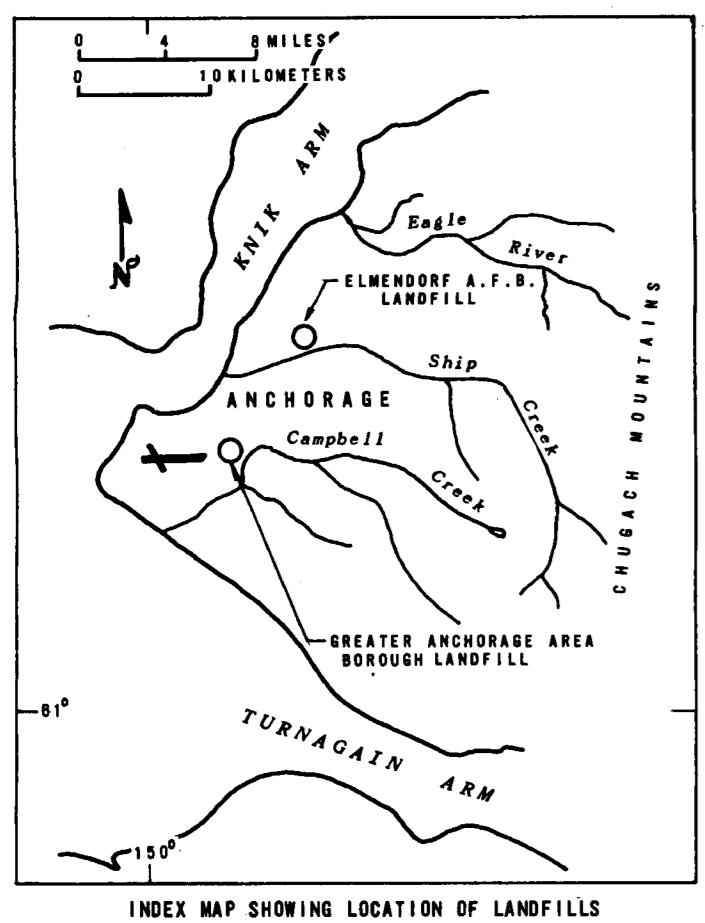
DISCUSSION

Water-quality and geohydrologic data were collected at two sanitary landfill (solid-waste disposal) sites near Anchorage, Alaska. The study was undertaken by the U.S. Geological Survey in cooperation with the Greater Anchorage Borough and the U.S. Air Force. The purpose of the study was to evaluate the environmental effects of solid-waste disposal on the ground-water system and establish criteria for selecting future landfill sites. This report is a compilation of the data collected through August 1973.

The objectives of the Geological Survey's program are (1) to detect the possible presence of leachate components in ground water and to obtain detailed chemical analyses, (2) to determine the rate of attenuation in concentration of any leachate component with distance from the landfill area, and (3) to determine the direction and rate of movement of ground water containing the leachate.

For this study, 14 wells, designated by the letters BSL (Greater Sanitary Landfill) and ESL (Elmendorf Sanitary Landfill), were drilled within and near the two landfill areas. The initial sampling of ground water did not detect presence of leachate in the ground water within and beneath the Anchorage Borough landfill site but not in the ground water beneath the Elmendorf Air Force Base site. Drilled logs of the wells show the Anchorage Borough site to be wetland areas which is saturated below the water table in some parts of the landfill. The Elmendorf Air Force Base site is in a dry area--the refuse is deposited above the water table. This is reflected by the water-level contours shown on the maps in this report. These contours are based on measurements made in 1971, 1972, and 1973. At the Anchorage Borough landfill site, the contours are terminated at International Airport Road, because the roadway is a barrier to shallow ground-water flow, and there are no reliable water-level data north of the road.

The initial collection of ground-water data at both landfill sites and the detection of leachate constituents in the ground water at the Anchorage Borough site have satisfied the first objective of this study. The other objectives are of long-term nature and are being pursued by a continuing program of water-quality and water-level monitoring.



EXPLANATION

MAPS

81.0 • BSL-1 (or ESL-1)

Water-quality sampling and water-level observation wells drilled specifically for this study; upper number is altitude, in feet above mean sea level, of water level in the well.

• 5 (through 17)

Other water-quality sampling and/or water-level observation points near sanitary landfill sites.

76 • USGS A.H.

Water-level observation sugar hole; drilled by U.S. Geological Survey; number is altitude, in feet above mean sea level, of water level in the well.

— 78 —

Water-level contours showing altitude of the water table (in feet above sea level); three different contour intervals (1 foot, 2 feet, and 20 feet) are used on the maps in this report.

A—A'

Approximate lines of sections through the landfill area.

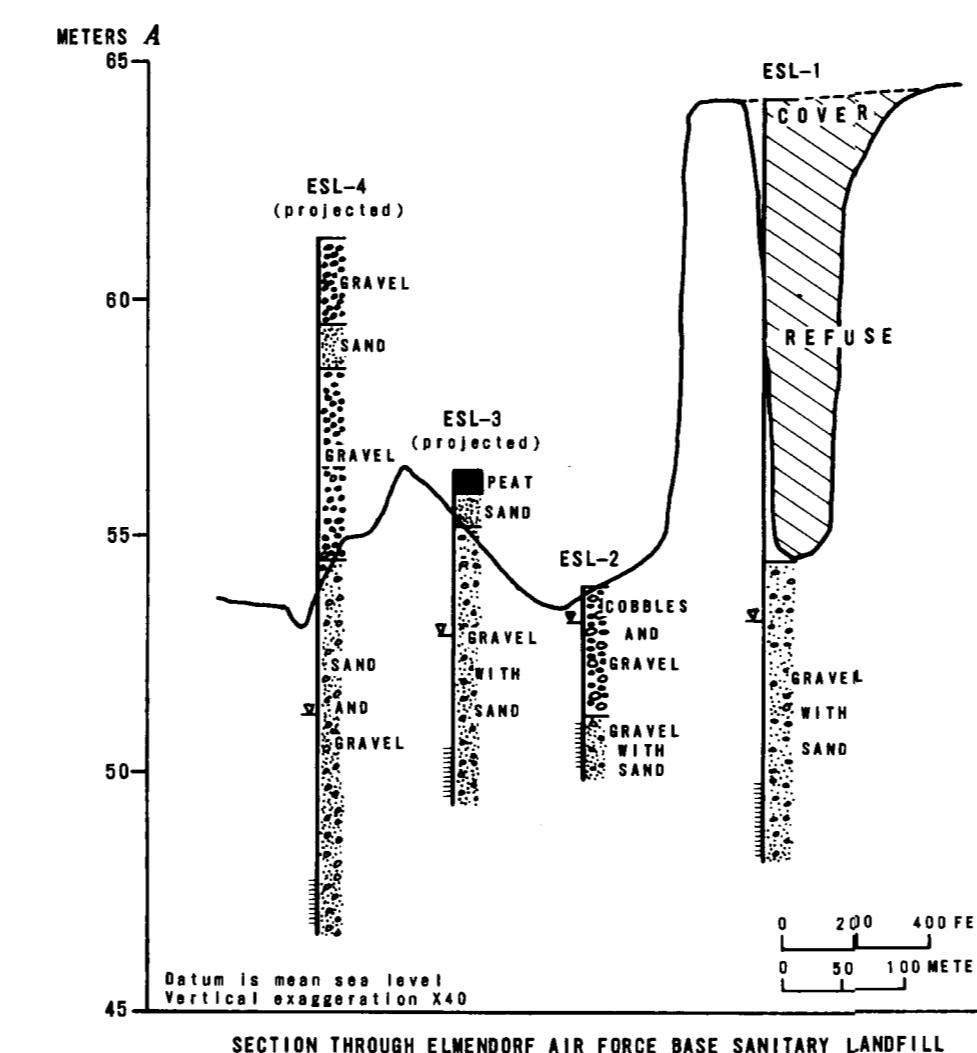
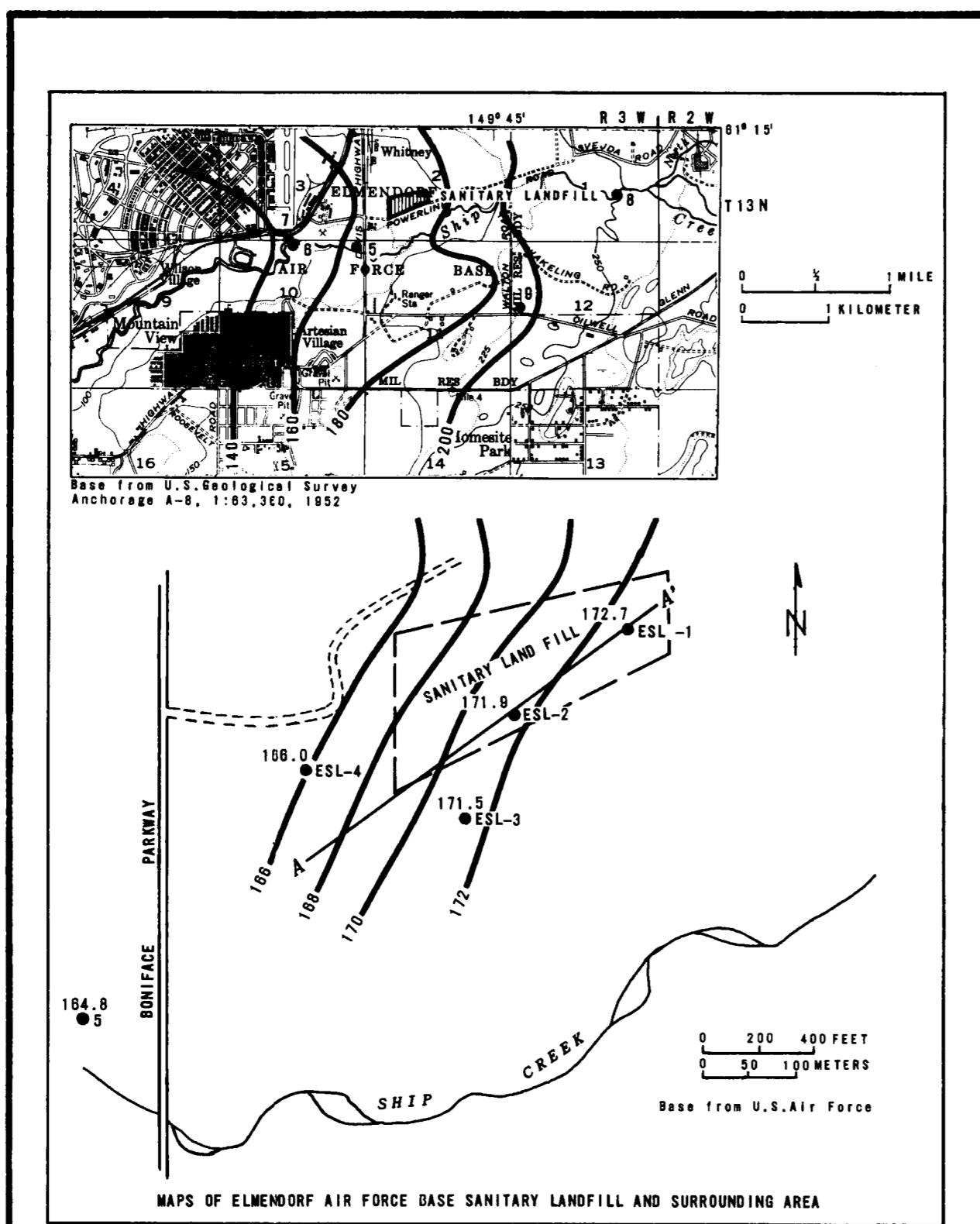
SECTIONS

Measured water levels in wells

Perforated interval of well casings.

FEET X 0.3048=METERS

English-Metric conversion factor (for water-level figures on maps)



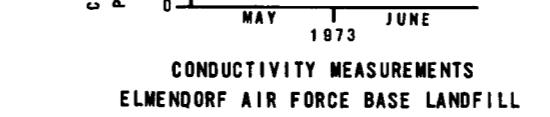
SECTION THROUGH ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE SANITARY LANDFILL

Water-quality data at Elmendorf Air Force Base Sanitary Landfill and nearby area, June 22-23, 1973.
(Analyses by U.S. Geological Survey, Salt Lake City, Utah)

Sample no.	Location description	Depth to water level (feet)	Water temperature (°C)	Specific conductance (millimhos/cm at 25°C)	pH units	Milligrams per liter										Micrograms per liter					
						Calcium (Ca) dissolved	Magnesium (Mg) dissolved	Sodium (Na) dissolved	Chloride (Cl) dissolved	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) dissolved	Nitrate (NO ₃) dissolved	Fluoride (F) dissolved	Sulfate (SO ₄) dissolved	Chlorine (Cl) organic dissolved	Silica (SiO ₂) dissolved	Phosphorus total (P)	Aluminum (Al) dissolved	Chromium (Cr) dissolved	Cadmium (Cd) dissolved	Zinc (Zn) dissolved	Iron (Fe) dissolved
ESL-1*	Well in landfill	37.6 (11.5)	5.0	149	7.6	20	3.2	3.0	0.3	77	1.3	18	0.29	0.0	0.0	0.01	0.08	0.0	0	24	1
ESL-2*	Well in landfill	4.6 (1.4)	4.0	129	7.1	17	2.2	3.0	4	49	1.0	19	.32	0	0	0.0	0.09	0.0	0	30	3
ESL-3*	Well 200 ft (61 m) south of landfill	13.0 (4.0)	3.5	132	7.1	18	2.9	2.4	.4	52	1.0	18	.32	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	50
ESL-4*	Well 320 ft (96 m) south of landfill	34.5 (10.5)	3.5	156	7.6	21	3.4	2.8	.4	58	1.4	23	.29	.1	0	0	0.02	.08	0.0	0	270
5	Well nr Ship Cat Bonface Parkway	5.2 (1.6)**	3.5	137	7.0	19	2.9	2.7	.4	58	1.4	23	.29	.1	0	0	0.01	0.10	0	0	220
6	Surface water - Ship C downstream from landfill	--	6.0	119	7.3	18	2.7	2.1	.4	54	1.5	11	.15	1.5	6.1	0.01	0.10	0	0	0	0
7	Surface water - Ship C upstream from landfill	9.0 (2.7)	5.0	189	7.0	27	4.9	3.0	.5	68	1.5	18	.25	.1	0	0	0.01	0.20	0.00	0	21
8	Surface water - Ship C upstream from landfill	--	8.0	121	8.0	17	2.6	2.1	.4	55	0.8	13	.15	0	2.0	6.4	0.01	.02	.13	0	17
9	Well nr U.S. Air Force Hospital	26.9 (8.2)**	8.0	246	7.8	39	6.6	3.2	.7	134	1.3	15	.30	.1	0.012	.01	0.08	0.00	0	0	21

* Elmendorf Sanitary Landfill well.

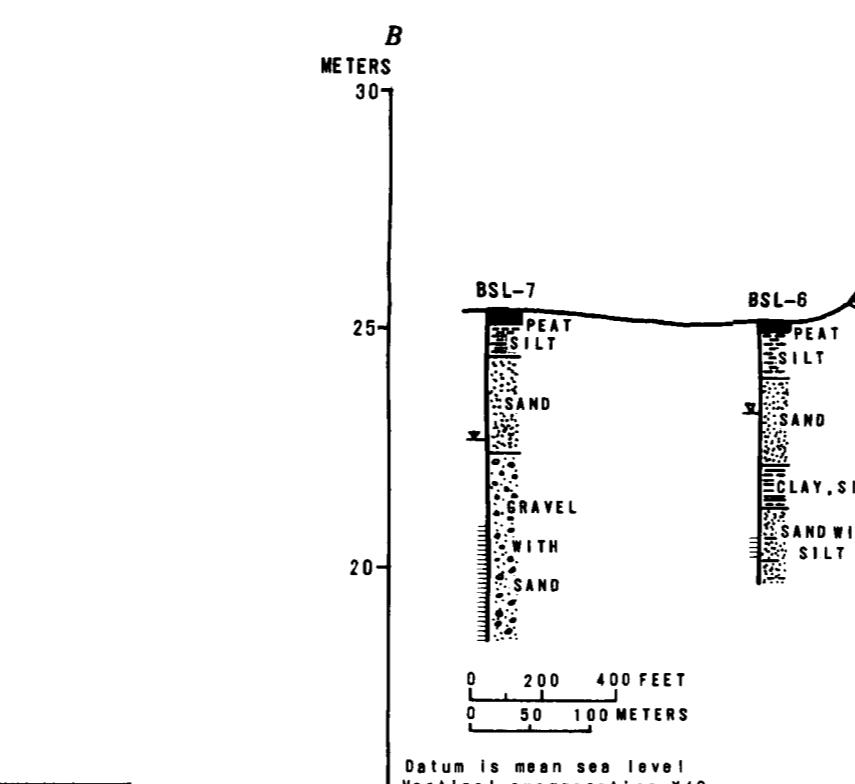
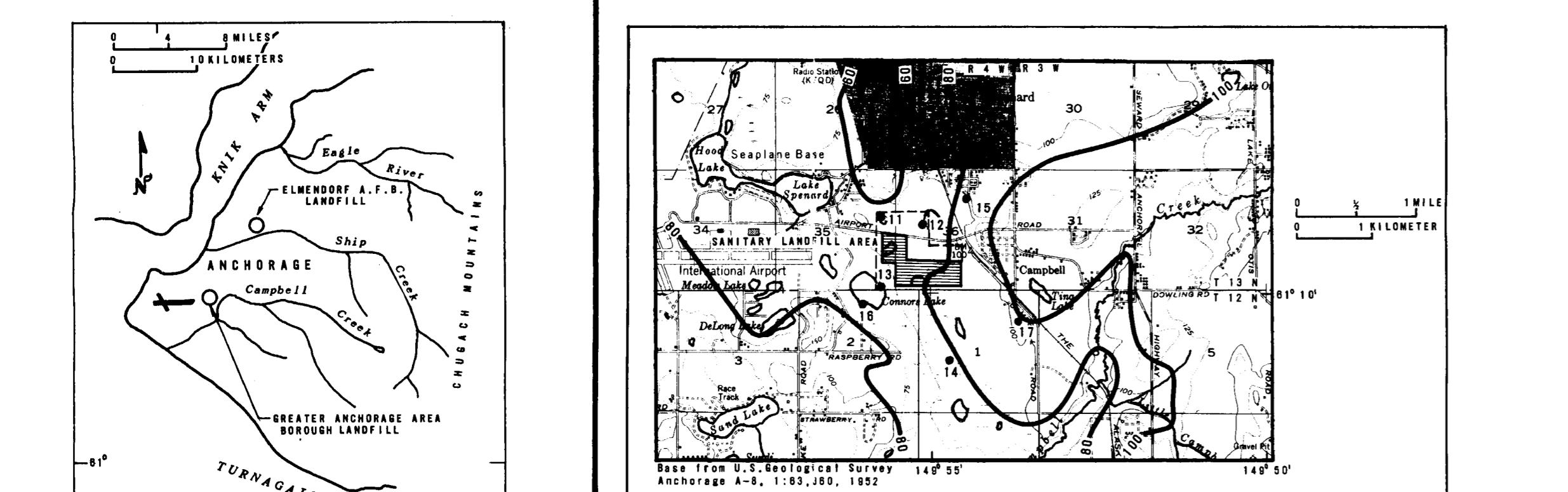
** Water level measured April 23, 1973.



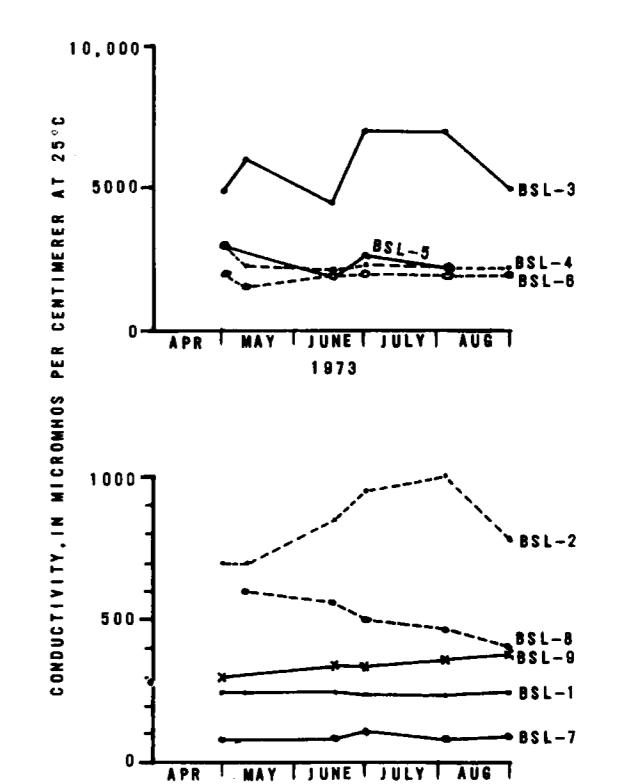
CONDUCTIVITY MEASUREMENTS
ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE LANDFILL



Bulldozer spreading and compacting refuse in typical landfill operation. Refuse is covered with at least 8 inches of clean fill material at low-lying areas.



SECTION THROUGH GREATER ANCHORAGE AREA BOROUGH SANITARY LANDFILL



Water-quality data at Greater Anchorage Area Borough Sanitary Landfill and nearby area, June 8-9, 1973.
(Analyses by U.S. Geological Survey, Salt Lake City, Utah)

Sample no.	Location description	Depth to water level (feet)	Water temperature (°C)	Specific conductance (millimhos/cm at 25°C)	pH units	Milligrams per liter										Micrograms per liter					
						Calcium (Ca) dissolved	Magnesium (Mg) dissolved	Sodium (Na) dissolved	Chloride (Cl) dissolved	Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) dissolved	Nitrate (NO ₃) dissolved	Fluoride (F) dissolved	Sulfate (SO ₄) dissolved	Chlorine (Cl) organic dissolved	Silica (SiO ₂) dissolved	Phosphorus total (P)	Aluminum (Al) dissolved	Chromium (Cr) dissolved	Cadmium (Cd) dissolved	Zinc (Zn) dissolved	Iron (Fe) dissolved
BSL-1*	In natural area approx. 150 ft (46 m) east of fill	4 (1.2)	1.0	252	7.3	39	6.1	2.6	0.6	139	3.8	13	0.00	0.2	3.0	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.0	0
BSL-2*	Within landfill area	4 (1.2)**	3.0	514	6.3	75	16	27	2.0	270	9.8	4.2	.04	.1	130	.41	.04	.28	.04	0	0
BSL-3*	Within landfill area	6 (1.8)	--	5350	6.7	--	--	--	--	3510	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	11
BSL-4*	Within landfill area	17 (5.2)	3.0	2440	6.2	440	64	76	6.6	1380	110	8.4	.03	860	31	.07					